

Eurasia Health Knowledge Network
(www.eurasiahealth.org)

A Guide to Electronic Health Care/Medical Libraries on the Internet

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The guide was produced by the American International Health Alliance as part of its Learning Resource Centers project.

This guide provides information on how to obtain access to a variety of full-text health and medical journals, books, and other resources. The following on-line resources are included:

International and National Projects

- HINARI. WHO Medical Information Network
- Programme for the Enhancement of Research Information (PERii)
- Scientific Electronic Library (Russia)

Journal Articles and Books Collections

- BIOLINE – International
- BioMed Central
- Directory of Open Access Journals
- Free Medical Books
- Free Medical Journals
- Geneva Foundation for Medical Education and Research - Free Medical Journals
- HighWire Press Free Online Full-text Articles
- HighWire Press Free Access to Developing Economies
- MedMir
- Medknow
- Medscape
- National Academies Press
- PLoS
- PubMed Central
- PubMed Free Link Out Journals
- SciELO Public Health
- ScienceDirect

EBM resources

- Cochrane Library
- BMJ Clinical Evidence

Full-text Internet Resources Search Tools

- OAIster
- Open J-Gate
- Scirus
- Registry of Open Access Repositories (ROAR)

The guide is regularly updated. The current version is available at:
<http://www.eurasiahealth.org/eng/health/resources/81628/>

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International and National Projects

HINARI

WHO Medical Information Network

URL: <http://www.healthinternetwork.org>

Resources

Full texts of 6200 medical journals , databases, encyclopedias, reference books, compendia, and other full-text resources: CINAHL, AAP Policy, Bloodmed, British National Formulary, Cancer Handbook, Clinical Evidence, The Cochrane Library, Duodecim, EBM Guidelines, Encyclopedia of Life Sciences, Eurekah.com, Gastrohep, Hematology--ASH Education Program Book, Landes Bioscience, Red Book Online (AAP), WHO Model Formulary, WHO Reproductive Health Library and others in 22 languages.

Terms and Conditions of Access

Institutions in countries with GNP per capita below \$1000 are eligible for free access. Institutions in countries with GNP per capita between \$1000-\$3000 pay a fee of \$1000 per year / institution. All institutions registering from Band 2 countries are entitled to a 3 month free trial. If your institution is in Band 2 (low-cost access) country, and you cannot or choose not to pay the annual fee, your institution will still be eligible for free access to a certain number of journals. Eligible categories of institutions are: national universities, research institutes, professional schools (medicine, nursing, pharmacy, public health, dentistry), teaching hospitals, government offices and national medical libraries, other not-for-profit institutions. All staff members and students are entitled to access to the journals.

Registration

- Fill in the registration form (<http://extranet.who.int/hinari/en/registration.php>).
 - A single password will be sent to your organization (in the name of its librarian or director).
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Program for the Enhancement of Research Information (PERii phase 2)

PERii is the second five-year phase of INASPs Programme for the Enhancement of Research Information. The objectives of the program are to: facilitate the acquisition of international information and knowledge; improve access to research through the promotion of national and regional journals; provide awareness or training in the use, evaluation and management of electronic information and communication technologies (ICTs); enhance skills in the preparation, production and management of journals. In facilitating the acquisition of full text online journals, current awareness databases and document delivery INASP (International

Network of the Availability of Scientific Publications) has been working with individual publishers, 'packagers' of information and consolidating subscription agents.

URL: <http://www.inasp.info/file/5f65fc9017860338882881402dc594e4/peri.html>

Resources:

18,000+ journals from international publishers across all disciplines

Terms and Conditions of Access

Among countries involved in one or more components of PERii at the present time are: Armenia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan, Zambia. Access is usually provided to organizations participating in local library consortia.

Scientific Electronic Library (Russia)

A project of the Russian Foundation for Fundamental Studies

URL: <http://elibrary.ru>

Resources

Full-text electronic versions of journals published by Kluwer Academic Publishers (714 titles), Elsevier Science (410 titles covering all areas of fundamental science), Springer (418 titles) and Blackwell (299 titles). EBSCO, Dissertation Abstracts ProQuest. The Medline, AIDSline, CancerLit and Embase Alert databases contain bibliographic information and abstracts of articles in various fields of biomedicine.

Terms and Conditions of Access

Though most journals and databases are available to all registered organizations, some publishers only grant access to a limited number of organizations or charge fees. Any organization irrespective of its status, business area, ownership pattern or geographical location can register itself with the eLibrary.ru server. The only requirement is that the applicant organization must be an independent legal entity. Identification of an organization in the Scientific Electronic Library is performed based on the IP addresses of the organization's computers. This means that users of those computers will only get access to those information resources of the Library to which the organization has been subscribed. When entering the Library from other computers, one can use all the Library's basic features (including full-text search), except for access to full-text articles. If users connect to the Internet via a dial-up telephone line, the IP address allocated by the provider may be different for each connection session. There are two options to resolve that problem. The best one is to get a permanent IP address from your ISP. The other option is to request a range of IP addresses from your ISP from which your current ISP address will be allocated and to use both the IP address and password in the identification procedure.

Registration

Only a responsible representative of the applicant organization should fill in the registration form. The procedure is as follows:

- the representative of the applicant organization should fill in the user registration form and organization registration form;
- he/she should print out the License Agreement (<http://elibrary.ru/agreement.asp>);

- he/she should have the License Agreement signed by the manager of his/her organization, sealed by the official seal of the organization and then sent by conventional mail or courier to Intra Center at 7A Novatorov Str., Office 107, Moscow, 119421, Russia;
 - upon receipt of the License Agreement, the organization will be granted the "Registered" status;
 - upon registration, the representative of the organization will be granted access to the "Organization Profile" section of the web site where he/she can specify the range of IP addresses for his/her organization and choose those resources from the Library's list of resources which the organization would like (and is qualified) to subscribe to;
 - for each of the ordered resources, applications for subscription will be considered by the appropriate coordinators and, in case of a positive decision, the organization will be granted the "Subscribed" status with respect to that particular resource.
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Journal Articles and Book Collections

BIOLINE-International

Bioline International is a collaborative initiative of the University of Toronto Libraries, Canada (management office), the Reference Center on Environmental Information, Brazil (host computer and software development) and Bioline/UK (liaison).

URL: <http://www.bioline.org.br>

Resources

Open access to quality research journals published in developing countries on health care (including tropical medicine, infectious diseases, epidemiology, emerging new diseases), biodiversity, the environment, conservation and international development. Peer-reviewed journals from Brazil, Cuba, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Nigeria, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda, Zimbabwe and other countries (over 60 journals).

Terms and Conditions of Access

Access is free.

BioMed Central

BioMed Central Publishing House

URL: <http://www.biomedcentral.com/>

Resources

BioMed Central is an independent publishing house that grants access to peer-reviewed publications on biomedical studies. BioMed Central publishes on-line journals covering all fields of biology and medicine.

Terms and Conditions of Access

Free access to more than 180 open access peer-reviewed journals and research articles in the rest of the BioMed Central journals, which can be accessed by subscribers for a charge. The registered users can personalize the contents of the Web site to focus on those articles in the fields of particular interest to them and receive e-mail updates

Registration

Registration is free.

Directory of Open Access Journals

Directory of Open Access Journals is hosted by Lund University Libraries Head Office . The project is funded by Open Society Institute - Budapest and also supported by SPARC (The Scholarly Publishing and Academic Resources Coalition). The aim of the Directory of Open Access Journals is to increase the visibility and ease of use of open access scientific and scholarly journals thereby promoting their increased usage and impact. The Directory aims to be comprehensive and cover all open access scientific and scholarly journals that use a quality control system to guarantee the content.

URL: <http://www.doaj.org>

Resources

This service covers free, full text, quality controlled scientific and scholarly journals. Its aim is to cover all subjects and languages. There are now 3906 journals in the directory (medicine – 280, public health – 121, nursing – 27, dentistry – 40). Currently 1232 journals are searchable on article level. As of today 262,450 articles are included in the DOAJ service.

Terms and Conditions of Access

Access is free.

Free Medical Journals

A project of Bernd Sebastian Kamps

URL: <http://www.freemedicaljournals.com/>

Resources

The database contains information on 430 medical journals in various languages (with free access during the first one to six months or one to two years after publication). If you wish to be informed about new free journals, you may subscribe to Journal Alert.

Terms and Conditions of Access

Access is free.

Free Medical Books – Free Books for Doctors

A project of Bernd Sebastian Kamps

URL: <http://www.freebooks4doctors.com/>

Resources

The database contains information on 650 medical textbooks, monographs and reference books available on the Internet in various languages.

Terms and Conditions of Access

Access is free.

The Geneva Foundation for Medical Education and Research - Free Medical Journals

The Geneva Foundation for Medical Education and Research (GFMER) is a non-profit organization established in 2002. It is supported by the Department of Health of the Canton of Geneva, the Department of Social Affairs of the City of Geneva, the Faculty of Medicine, Geneva University, and the Geneva Medical Association, and works in close collaboration with the World Health Organization (WHO). GFMER is a WHO Collaborating Centre in Education and Research in Human Reproduction

URL: http://www.gfmer.ch/Medical_journals/Free_medical.php

Resources

The database contains information on medical journals in various languages (with free access during the first one to six months, one to two years after publication, or with some free content available). The links are organized by 65 medical topics, and you can also search by keywords.

Terms and Conditions of Access

Access is free.

HighWire Press Free Online Full-text Articles

A project of the Stanford University libraries

URL: <http://highwire.stanford.edu/lists/freeart.dtl>

Resources

The participating journals focus on science, technology and medicine and are among the most influential publications. The approach to the on-line publication of journals taken by HighWire Press is not limited to the simple creation of electronic images of printed pages. The electronic versions complement the information in printed journals by links to Internet resources, extensive search capabilities, high-resolution images, multimedia and interactive tools. The freely accessible database contains more than **1,878,121** full-text articles. There are 35 sites with free trial periods, and 44 completely free sites. 255 sites have free back issues. HighWire Press is, therefore, the world's largest archive of articles on life sciences. You can search across all the journals in the database, choose topics of interest or browse the resources by topic. You can also find the journals that provide RSS feeds.

Terms and Conditions of Access

Access is free.

HighWire Press Free Access to Developing Economies

A project of the Stanford University libraries

URL: <http://highwire.stanford.edu/lists/devecon.dtl>

Resources

350 leading medical journals (published online with the assistance of HighWire Press).

Terms and Conditions of Access

Access is free for low-income countries, plus Angola, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Djibouti, Georgia, Indonesia, Turkmenistan, and Ukraine. Individual publishers use the list from the World Bank as a guideline for determining their policies, so some variation in access per publisher does occur.

Registration

Not needed as the software will automatically identify the country from which the Web site is accessed.

MedMir – World Medical Journal Reviews in Russian

MedMir.com – International Medical Information Technologies, Inc, IMIT

URL: <http://www.medmir.com/index.php>

Resources

This Web site is intended for healthcare professionals. It provides reviews of clinical research articles published in the world's 16 leading medical journals. The site will help you keep updated to major achievements in world medicine. In selection of publications, preference is given to articles relevant for healthcare practice. Journal reviews have been maintained on a regular basis since January 1, 2005. All the reviews are made by medical specialists.

Terms and Conditions of Access

Access is free

Medknow

Medknow Publications (India)

URL: <http://www.medknow.com/>

Resources

Medknow Publications is the largest publisher in India for academic and scientific biomedical journals, which does not charge author or author institution for submission, processing or publication of articles. Now the collection includes 80 peer-reviewed scholarly medical journals. Each journal published by Medknow has its independent Web site.

Terms and Conditions of Access

Access is free

Medscape

URL: <http://www.medscape.com/>

Resources

Medscape is built around practice-oriented content. Each of 36 Specialty Sites pools, filters, and delivers pertinent, continually updated content from more than 125 medical journals and textbooks, and expert-authored state-of-the-art surveys in disease management, next-day summaries from major medical meetings, and more.

Terms and Conditions of Access

Access is free, but requires a one-time membership registration.

NAP

The National Academies Press (NAP) was created by the National Academies to publish the reports issued by the National Academy of Sciences, the National Academy of Engineering, the Institute of Medicine, and the National Research Council, all operating under a charter granted by the Congress of the United States.

URL: <http://www.nap.edu/topics.php?topic=288>

Resources

The NAP publishes more than 200 books a year on a wide range of topics in science, engineering, and health, capturing the most authoritative views on important issues in science and health policy. Health and Medicine research at the National Academies focuses on issues affecting the health of the public, including population-based public health measures and the public health infrastructure. It also ensures that there is adequate attention to the science base underlying health and health care, as national and international needs evolve and change. The public and private policies and institutional relations that shape health sciences research and policy or facilitate application of new knowledge are of particular concern.

Terms and Conditions of Access

Many titles are offered in electronic Adobe PDF format: hundreds of these books can be downloaded for free by the chapter or the entire book.

PLoS - The Public Library of Science

The Public Library of Science (PLOS) is a non-profit organization of scientists and physicians committed to making the world's scientific and medical literature a freely available public resource.

URL: <http://www.plos.org/>

Resources

PLoS Medicine is an open-access, peer-reviewed medical journal published monthly, online.

PLoS ONE is an open-access, peer-reviewed medical journal publishing reports on primary research from any scientific discipline.

PLoS Genetics is an open-access, peer-reviewed journal published weekly

PLoS Pathogens publishes important new ideas on bacteria, fungi, parasites, prions, and viruses that contribute to our understanding of the biology of pathogens and pathogen-host interactions.

PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases is an open access journal devoted to neglected tropical diseases (NTDs). The journal publishes high quality, peer-reviewed research on all scientific, medical, and public health aspects of these forgotten diseases affecting the world's forgotten people.

Terms and Conditions of Access

PLoS users are free to read, copy, distribute, and enjoy the first-rate content without limits and at no charge. Crediting the author and original source is all that is required in return

PubMed Central

U.S. National Medical Library (NML)

URL: <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/>

Resources

An electronic archive of journal articles on life sciences established and supported by the National Biotechnology Information Center (NBIC) under the NML. Currently includes more than 400 journals. When searching in the PubMed Medline search engine, you will get a link to full texts of those articles available in the archive. PubMed Central aims to fill the role of a world class library in the digital age. It is not a journal publisher. NLM believes that giving all users free and unrestricted access to the material in PubMed Central is the best way to ensure the durability and utility of the archive as technology changes over time. Participation by publishers in PubMed Central (PMC) is voluntary, although participating journals must meet certain editorial standards. Journals are encouraged to deposit all their content (and not just research papers or other selected material) in PMC so that the archive becomes a true digital counterpart to NLM's extensive collection of print journals. PMC also has the author manuscripts of articles published by NIH-funded researchers in various non-PMC journals

The value of PubMed Central, in addition to its role as an archive, lies in what can be done when data from diverse sources is stored in a common format in a single repository. With PubMed Central, one can quickly search the entire body of full-text articles and locate relevant material regardless of its source. It also makes it possible to integrate the literature with a variety of other information resources such as sequence databases and other factual databases that are available to scientists, clinicians and everyone else interested in the life sciences.

Terms and Conditions of Access

Access to the resources is free and unlimited.

PubMed Free Link Out journals

U.S. National Medical Library (NML)

URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/linkout/journals/jourlists.cgi?>

Resources

PubMed Link Out option provides lists of journals with free content. Click on LinkOut under PubMed Services in the column to the left (www.pubmed.com). Choose – “Journal Lists”, then choose - “With some free full text “- the catalogue contains now information about 1643 journals with all/some free full-text content.

Terms and Conditions of Access

Access to this resource is free

SciELO Public Health (Scientific Electronic Library Online)

URL: <http://www.scielo.org/php/index.php?lang=en>

Resources

This electronic online library covers health science articles published by scientific journals. Its primary goal is to provide universal and integrated access to 221 scientific journals in the health science area within Ibero-american countries. **SciELO** interface provides access to its serials collection via an alphabetic list of titles or a subject index or a search by word of serial titles, publisher names, city of publication and subject. The interface also provides access to the full text of articles via author index or subject index or a search form on article elements such as author names, words from title, subject and words from the full text.

Terms and Conditions of Access

Access to this resource is free

ScienceDirect

Elsevier Science Publishing House

URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/>

Resources

Journals on medicine, sciences and technology. Databases and reference publications.

Terms and Conditions of Access

Unsubscribed users (guest users) are offered free access to 32 medical journals (those are marked as "Full-text available") and to tables of contents and abstracts from the other journals. Separate issues of other journals are also available for free.

EBM resources

The Cochrane Library

URL: [http:// www.thecochranelibrary.com](http://www.thecochranelibrary.com)

Resources

The Cochrane Library is a collection of databases that contain high-quality, independent evidence to inform healthcare decision-making. Cochrane reviews represent the highest level of evidence on which to base clinical treatment decisions. In addition to Cochrane reviews, *The Cochrane Library*

provides other sources of reliable information, from other systematic review abstracts, technology assessments, economic evaluations and individual clinical trials – all the current evidence in one single environment

Terms and Conditions of Access

Residents in a number of countries or regions can access *The Cochrane Library* online for free through a 'provision' or a special scheme. The Cochrane Library is available with free one-click access to all residents of countries in the World Bank's list of low-income economies (countries with a gross national income (GNI) per capita of less than \$935). Access to The Cochrane Library for low-income countries is via Wiley-Blackwell IP recognition, a system which recognizes the country a user is in. Access to The Cochrane Library is also available via the HINARI and INASP programs, which provide additional support to low-income countries.

BMJ Clinical Evidence

BMJ Publishing Group Limited, UK

URL: <http://clinicalevidence.bmj.com/cweb/about/index.jsp>

Resources

Clinical Evidence systematic reviews summarise the current state of knowledge and uncertainty about the prevention and treatment of clinical conditions, based on thorough searches and appraisal of the literature. It is neither a textbook of medicine nor a set of guidelines. It describes the best available evidence from systematic reviews, RCTs, and observational studies where appropriate, and if there is no good evidence it says so.

Terms and Conditions of Access

Free access is provided to the site if you are accessing this site from within a developing country (low and lower middle income economies)

Full-text Internet Resources Search Tools

OAster

A project of the University of Michigan Digital Library Production Service

URL: <http://www.oaister.org/>

Description

OAster is an index to academically-oriented "digital resources" available for free from more than 1000 libraries and other organizations. It contains now more than 20 million records. OAster offers information that links to hidden digital resources such as the complete contents of books and articles, technical reports, preprints, white papers, images, movies, and audio files. It retrieves these directly from the collections of a variety of institutions using harvesting technology based on the Open Archives Initiative (OAI) Protocol.

Search options

You can search for any word within the document, or you can limit your search to the document title, author, subject, language or type of material (audio, video, text and so on).

Search results display

The search results page includes a detailed description of each item, along with a link you can click to get a copy of the item. There is also a link next to each listing, "add to bookbag". When you are finished with your searches, click the link "View Bookbag" and you can then select to have the OAIster list of records emailed to you or downloaded. On the left side of the results page you can see list of data contributors (with number of items for each).

Open J-Gate

A project of the Informatics (India) Ltd.

URL: <http://www.openj-gate.org/Search/QuickSearch.aspx>

Description

Open J-Gate is an electronic gateway to global journal literature in open access domain. Launched in 2006, Open J-Gate provides seamless access to millions of journal articles available online. Open J-Gate is a database of journal literature, indexed from 4793 open access journals, with links to full text at Publisher sites.

Search options

You can search by words in title and abstract, author name and institution, and by topic category. Search results could also be filtered for peer-reviewed or industry/professional journals.

Scirus

Search engine for retrieving scientific, scholarly, technical and medical data on the Web. Helps to find reports, peer-reviewed articles, patents, pre-prints and journals that other search engines miss.

URL: <http://www.scirus.com/>

Search options

You can search in a range of subject areas including health, life, physical and social sciences. You can also narrow your search to a particular author, journal or article, and restrict your results to a specified date range. You can search only articles or only Web sites. If you click the link to an article from the search results screen, you will be taken to a web page through which you can purchase a PDF copy of the full text. In the case of free web material, you can click through to see the full text of the item. The search results page also includes suggested words and phrases that can help you narrow your search. You can refine, customize and save your searches.

Search results display

You can click a box on the left side of any of the search result items and then click the "Email checked results" or "Export checked results" to produce a list of the articles you have selected

Registry of Open Access Repositories (ROAR)

ROAR is promoting open access to the research pre- and post-peer-review literature through author self-archiving in institutional eprint archives

URL: <http://archives.eprints.org/eprints.php>

Description

This registry has two functions: (1) to monitor overall growth in the number of eprint archives and (2) to maintain a list of GNU EPrints sites (the software Southampton University has designed to facilitate self-archiving). It includes now information about more than 1255 open access repositories.

Search options

You can search/browse by country, archive type (e-journals, e-thesis, data bases, etc.) or by archive software.
